

Yukon Social Inclusion Household Survey, 2010

Description

Subject

The Yukon Social Inclusion Household Survey was designed to fill data gaps across a wide range of indicators that were considered important baseline measures for social inclusion and poverty. The results of the survey were presented alongside data from other sources in the report *Dimensions of Social Inclusion and Exclusion in Yukon, 2010*.

Client

The Office of Social Inclusion and Poverty Reduction engaged the Yukon Bureau of Statistics to design and implement the Survey. Survey content was guided by the Social Inclusion Strategy's Interdepartmental Steering Committee, which included representatives from many Yukon Government departments, such as Health and Social Services, Justice, Education, Executive Council Office, Women's Directorate, Finance, Community Services, and Yukon Housing.

Collection period

The Social Inclusion Household Survey was in the field between May 14 and July 30, 2010.

Data sources and methodology

Target population

The Survey aimed to gather information from a representative sample of the adult Yukon population, age 18 and older.

Methodology and sampling

A random sample was drawn from active banks of residential phone numbers (RDD). Active banks were identified as those containing at least one listed residential phone number within each 6-digit phone number block (ie. 633-516x). Seven-digit numbers were randomly selected from within the pool of all active banks. Whitehorse was sampled separately from other Yukon communities, and at a lower sampling rate, so that Whitehorse and non-Whitehorse estimates could be produced from the data.

At the household level, respondents were selected by asking to speak to a resident who is 18 or older, and had most recently had a birthday. This filter was put in place to control the

bias that can result from interviewing by default the person who answers the phone, as some people are more likely to answer the phone than others.

As not all Yukon residents have land lines, supplementary participants were found through door-to-door interviewing in targeted neighbourhoods. Households without home phones were eligible for a face-to-face interview. The results from these interviews were not included in the population estimates due to the different sampling methodology. Instead, the results were analyzed separately, so that differences between the land line holding and non-land line holding residents could be discerned.

The targeted samples were:

Telephone:	Whitehorse	500 completed surveys
	Rural	300 completed surveys
Face-to-face:	Whitehorse	100 completed surveys
	Rural	100 completed surveys

In actuality, 560 telephone interviews were completed in Whitehorse, and 367 telephone interviews were completed in communities outside Whitehorse. In Whitehorse, there were 153 face-to-face interviews completed, and there were 43 face-to-face interviews completed in rural Yukon. The interviewers had difficulty finding dwellings that lacked home phones in rural Yukon, so they were unable to reach the targeted sample.

Based on past experience with surveying, known issues with home telephone coverage rates, and advice from community residents, the following Whitehorse neighbourhoods and rural communities were selected for face-to-face surveys:

Dawson City:

West Dawson

City of Dawson

Dome Road and Boutiller Road

North Side of Dome

Bonanza Creek Road

Rock Creek

Henderson Corner

Bear Creek

Callison Subdivision and Dredge Pond Subdivision

Klondike Highway

Haines Junction:

Haines Road East and West Side
Village of Haines Junction
Canyon Creek

Ross River Area**Teslin Area****Watson Lake:**

Upper Liard
Town of Watson Lake

Whitehorse:

Baranov Trailer Park
Downtown
Kopper King
McIntyre
Northland Trailer Park
Riverdale
Takhini Trailer Park
Alaska Highway North and South (Lobird, Squatters Road, Takhini Hotsprings etc.)

Weighting

Responses from the RDD sample were weighted to reflect Yukon's age, gender and ethnic distribution (Aboriginal vs. non-Aboriginal), and to correct for different sampling rates in Whitehorse and rural Yukon. Weights were referenced to YBS' June 2010 overall population estimates for Whitehorse and rural Yukon, while the proportions of male/female, 18-24/25-44/45-64/65+ year old, and Aboriginal/ non-Aboriginal residents were drawn from the 2006 Census.

Disclosure control

In accordance with YBS' Internal Policy on Managing Sensitive Information, for the purposes of reporting, any cell containing between 1 and 4 respondents was suppressed. No information was released in which any individual respondent could be readily identified.

Data accuracy

Response rates

Once eligible respondents had been identified, the response rate was 75.5%; the refusal rate was 24.5%. Most refusals were due to a lack of interest in the survey topic, while a few were due to the length of the survey or the respondents' refusal to do any surveys.

Sources of error

Whenever sampling is used to generate population estimates, sampling error can result. Confidence intervals were used to indicate our confidence in the estimates, based on the sample size and the size of the population as a whole. These confidence intervals are published as an appendix in the report *Dimensions of Social Inclusion and Exclusion in Yukon, 2010*.

Non-sampling error can result from errors such as interviewers or respondents misunderstanding questions, data entry or data processing errors, and so forth. The following measures were taken to reduce the likelihood of non-sampling error:

The questionnaire was piloted in-house and any problematic questions were flagged and redesigned to ensure clarity.

Interviewers participated in a two-day long training session in which they were instructed in the data collection procedures. These procedures were detailed in a project manual which was made available to them throughout the study period. In addition, they went through the questionnaire in detail, and they were given the opportunity to ask questions, obtain clarification and provide feedback on the questionnaire content.

Data collection and data entry were supervised by the Operations Manager and Project Supervisor at YBS. Supervisors reviewed the completed questionnaires and followed up on refusals in an effort to gather the most complete and accurate dataset possible.

Questionnaire

The Survey Questionnaire is appended.

Questions?

For more information about the Yukon Social Inclusion Household Survey, contact the Yukon Bureau of Statistics at ybsinfo@gov.yk.ca.

Form Number: _____

Social Inclusion Household Survey

Interviewer: _____

SECTION A: Housing

The first few questions are about where you live.

A1. 01 Respondent lives outside Whitehorse → Go to Q. A2

What neighbourhood do you live in? (Whitehorse only)
(Do not read the list out loud; select the appropriate response)

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|----|-----------------------|
| 02 | Arkell | 16 | McCrae |
| 03 | Copper Ridge | 17 | Northland |
| 04 | Cowley Creek | 18 | Pine Ridge |
| 05 | Crestview | 19 | Porter Creek |
| 06 | Downtown | 20 | Riverdale |
| 07 | Golden Horn | 21 | River Ridge |
| 08 | Granger | 22 | Spruce Hill |
| 09 | Hidden Valley | 23 | Takhini |
| 10 | Hillcrest | 24 | Valleyview |
| 11 | Logan | 25 | Wolf Creek |
| 12 | MacPherson | 26 | Other (Specify) _____ |
| 13 | Marwell | 88 | Don't know |
| 14 | Mary Lake | 99 | Refuse |
| 15 | McIntyre | | |

A2. What type of housing do you currently live in? Is it a...
(Read the list out loud; select one)

- 01 Student residence
- 02 Rented room in a house or apartment
- 03 Rented suite in a house
- 04 Apartment
- 05 Condo
- 06 Mobile home
- 07 House, townhouse or duplex
- 08 Cabin
- 09 Other (Specify) _____
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

A3. Do you or your family rent or own your current housing?

- 01 Rent
- 02 Own → Go to Q. A5
- 03 Other (Specify) _____ → Go to Q. A5
- 88 Don't Know → Go to Q. A5
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. A5

A4. Does your rent include: (Read the list out loud; check all that apply)

- | | | | |
|----|--------------|----|------------|
| 01 | Heat? | 05 | Cable? |
| 02 | Electricity? | 06 | Laundry? |
| 03 | Telephone? | 07 | None |
| 04 | Internet? | 88 | Don't Know |
| | | 99 | Refuse |

A5. How many bedrooms are there in your current housing?

- 01 None / Bachelor or single room
- 02 1 bedroom
- 03 2 bedrooms
- 04 3 bedrooms
- 05 4 bedrooms
- 06 More than 4 bedrooms
- 77 Not applicable
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

A6. What is the total monthly rent (or mortgage) where you live? Include any pad rent or condo fees, if applicable. If it varies, please give your rent or mortgage amount for the past month.

Your total monthly rent or mortgage is: \$_____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse
- 77 Not applicable

A7. Where you currently live or stay, do you have:

(Yes or no. Read the list out loud; check all that apply:)

- | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| 01 | Electricity | 05 | Laundry facilities |
| 02 | Running water | 06 | None of the above |
| 03 | Kitchen or cooking facilities | 88 | Don't know |
| 04 | An indoor bathroom | 99 | Refuse |

A8. Where you currently live or stay, do you have any of these concerns?

(Yes or no. Read the list out loud; check all that apply:)

- 01 Leaky roof
- 02 Mould, mildew or damp walls and ceiling
- 03 Cracks in the walls or ceiling
- 04 Rotting or sagging floors
- 05 Potential safety hazards (broken steps, etc.)
- 06 No working smoke alarm
- 07 Mice or insect problems
- 08 Leaky taps or pipes, or other plumbing problems
- 09 Frozen pipes or drains
- 10 Broken lights, switches, outlets, or bad wiring
- 11 Cracked or broken windows
- 12 Broken or unreliable furnace
- 13 Lack of heat in winter
- 14 None of the above
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

A9. Where you currently live or stay, do you have any of these safety concerns?

(Yes or no. Read the list out loud; check all that apply:)

- 01 Unsafe drug or alcohol use by housemates
- 02 Unsafe drug or alcohol use by neighbours
- 03 Violence or threats in the home
- 04 Violence or threats in the neighbourhood
- 05 Noisy neighbourhood (traffic or other activity)
- 06 You have had things stolen where you currently live or stay
- 07 You have felt threatened or unsafe where you currently live or stay
- 08 Sometimes your family or friends do things that get you in trouble, or could get you evicted
- 09 None of the above
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

A10. To what extent do you feel that you have real choices in terms of where you live?

(Read the list out loud; check one.)

- 01 I feel that I have a lot of choice
- 02 I feel that I have some choice
- 03 Neutral
- 04 I feel that my choices are kind of limited
- 05 I feel that my choices are very limited
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

A11. What is limiting your choices in terms of where you live?

(Yes or no. Read the list out loud; check all that apply:)

- 01 It's hard to find any vacancies
- 02 It's hard to find a place where I can afford to pay the rent
- 03 I can't afford the deposit and first/last month's rent
- 04 It's hard for me to save up enough money for a down payment on a home
- 05 It's hard to find a home to buy in my community that I could afford
- 06 I have pets, and some places don't allow pets
- 07 I have children, and some places don't allow children
- 08 I am a smoker, and some places don't allow smoking
- 09 I have a physical disability and I need accessible housing
- 10 I need supported housing
- 11 Transportation is an issue for me, and I need to live near work/ school/ shopping
- 12 I can't get a letter of reference from a landlord
- 13 Some landlords require a criminal record check, which takes time and costs money
- 14 I can't rent my own place because I am too young
- 15 I can't find a landlord who will take me because I'm on social assistance
- 16 Other: *(Specify)* _____
- 18 None of the above
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION B: Size of Social Networks

Now I want to ask you some questions about contacts you have with your relatives. Don't include relatives who live with you.

B1. How many relatives do you have who you feel close to, that is, who you feel at ease with, can talk to about what is on your mind, or can call on for help?

Number of relatives: _____

88 Don't know

99 Refuse

B2. Of these relatives you feel at ease with, how many live in the same community as you?

Number of relatives: _____

88 Don't know

99 Refuse

Now I want to ask you some questions about your friends. Again, don't include friends who live with you.

B3. How many close friends do you have, that is, people who are not your relatives, but who you feel at ease with, can talk to about what is on your mind, or call on for help?

Number of close friends: _____

88 Don't know

99 Refuse

B4. How many of your close friends live in the same community as you?

Number of close friends: _____

88 Don't know

99 Refuse

SECTION C: Food Security and Material Deprivation

The next few questions are about food security, and whether you are able to afford other necessities.

C1. In the past 12 months, of the food that you (or your family) bought at a store, how much was purchased in your home community? (Read the list out loud; check one.)

- 01 All or nearly all (over 75%) → Go to Q. C4
- 02 Most (50-75%)
- 03 Some (25-49%)
- 04 A little (under 25%)
- 05 None
- 88 Don't know → Go to Q. C4
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. C4

C2. Outside of your home community, in what other communities do you regularly buy food? (Don't read the list out loud; Check all that apply)

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 01 Beaver Creek | 10 Old Crow |
| 02 Burwash | 11 Pelly Crossing |
| 03 Carcross | 12 Ross River |
| 04 Carmacks | 13 Tagish |
| 05 Dawson | 14 Teslin |
| 06 Destruction Bay | 15 Watson Lake |
| 07 Faro | 16 Whitehorse |
| 08 Haines Junction | 17 Other (Specify): _____ |
| 09 Mayo | 88 Don't know |
| | 99 Refuse |

C3. From the following options, what are the top reasons you (or your family) travels outside of your community to food shop? (Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)

- 01 Food costs are lower
- 02 Food quality is better
- 03 Variety of choices is greater
- 04 Food is not available to purchase in your home community
- 05 You are already traveling on business and take advantage of the opportunity to food shop
- 06 For some other reason? (Specify): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

The next few questions are about how much of your food comes from stores and how much is home grown or harvested.

C4. Over the past 12 months, have you, or has your family obtained some of its food from any of the following activities: (read the list out loud, and check all that apply)

- 01 Fruit and/or vegetable gardening
- 02 Animal farming (i.e. cows, goats, pigs or chickens)
- 03 Wild berry picking
- 04 Hunting or trapping
- 05 Fishing
- 06 Other food harvesting off the land (*Specify:*) _____
- 07 None of the above → *Go to Q. C6*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C6*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C6*

C5. Over the past 12 months, roughly how much of the food eaten by you (or your family) came from home-grown or harvested sources, such as gardening, berry-picking, wild game or fish, and was not bought from a store?

- 01 All or nearly all (over 75%)
- 02 Most (50-75%)
- 03 Some (25-49%)
- 04 A little (under 25%)
- 05 None
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

Now I'm going to read you three statements that may be used to describe the food situation for your household. Please tell me if the statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true for your family in the past 12 months.

C6. The first statement is: ...you (or your family) worried that food would run out before you got money to buy more. Was that often true, sometimes true, or never true in the past 12 months?

- 01 Often true
- 02 Sometimes true
- 03 Never true
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C7. The food that you (or your family) bought just didn't last, and there wasn't any money to get more. Was that often true, sometimes true, or never true in the past 12 months?

- 01 Often true
- 02 Sometimes true
- 03 Never true
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C8. You or your family couldn't afford to eat balanced meals. In the past 12 months, was that often true, sometimes true, or never true?

- 01 Often true
- 02 Sometimes true
- 03 Never true
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C9. The next few questions are about things that some people have or are able to do, but which other people may not be able to afford. To confirm, do you have any children in your household who attend school?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. C12*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C12*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C12*

C10. Please tell me if the following statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true for your family in the past 12 months. You had difficulty paying for school supplies.

- 01 Often true
- 02 Sometimes true
- 03 Never true
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C11. Your child was unable to participate in extra school activities such as sports, field trips, or special lunches, because of the expense. In the past 12 months was this . . .

- 01 Often true
- 02 Sometimes true
- 03 Never true
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C12. Are you (and your family) able to get dental care if needed?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C14*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C14*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C14*

C13. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C14. Are you able to replace or repair broken or damaged small appliances, such as a vacuum or toaster, if needed?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C16*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C16*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C16*

C15. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C16. Do you (and each member of your family) have appropriate clothes for work, school, or job interviews?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C18*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C18*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C18*

C17. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C18. Are you (and your family) able to buy some small gifts for family or friends at least once a year?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C20*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C20*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C20*

C19. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C20. Do you (and each member of your family) have a hobby or leisure activity?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C22*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C22*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C22*

C21. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C22. Do you (and your family) have access to a computer with internet at home?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. C24*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. C24*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. C24*

C23. Is this because you cannot afford to, or for some other reason?

- 01 Cannot afford it
- 02 Some other reason (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

C24. Do you (and your family) have access to a computer with internet somewhere else?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section (D)*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (D)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (D)*

C25. Where? (*Mark all that apply*)

- 01 At work
- 02 At school
- 03 At the public library
- 04 At a friend or family member's home
- 05 Somewhere else (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION D: Transportation

The next few questions are about the forms of transportation you and your family rely on to get around.

D1. Thinking back over the past 12 months, what are your (family's) main forms of transportation to and from work or school...

a. In the warmer months? *(Don't read the list out loud unless the respondent requests some examples; check any that apply.)*

- | | | | |
|----|------------|----|--------------------------------|
| 01 | Walk | 08 | Car or truck |
| 02 | Bike | 09 | Boat |
| 03 | City bus | 10 | ATV |
| 04 | School bus | 11 | Other <i>(Specify)</i> : _____ |
| 05 | Taxi | 77 | Not applicable |
| 06 | Hitchhike | 88 | Don't know |
| 07 | Carpool | 99 | Refuse |

b. In the winter months?

- | | | | |
|----|------------|----|--------------------------------|
| 01 | Walk | 08 | Car or truck |
| 02 | Bike | 09 | Boat |
| 03 | City bus | 10 | ATV |
| 04 | School bus | 11 | Other <i>(Specify)</i> : _____ |
| 05 | Taxi | 77 | Not applicable |
| 06 | Hitchhike | 88 | Don't know |
| 07 | Carpool | 99 | Refuse |

D2. What are your (family's) main forms of transportation for shopping, visiting or running errands...

a. In the warmer months?

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|--------------------------------|
| 01 | Walk | 07 | Car or truck |
| 02 | Bike | 08 | Boat |
| 03 | Bus | 09 | ATV |
| 04 | Taxi | 10 | Other <i>(Specify)</i> : _____ |
| 05 | Hitchhike | 77 | Not applicable |
| 06 | Carpool | 88 | Don't know |
| | | 99 | Refuse |

b. In the winter months?

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|--------------------------------|
| 01 | Walk | 07 | Car or truck |
| 02 | Bike | 08 | Boat |
| 03 | Bus | 09 | ATV |
| 04 | Taxi | 10 | Other <i>(Specify)</i> : _____ |
| 05 | Hitchhike | 77 | Not applicable |
| 06 | Carpool | 88 | Don't know |
| | | 99 | Refuse |

D3. In the past 12 months, have you (and your family) ever missed appointments, family or community events, or social gatherings because you didn't have transportation?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section (E)*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (E)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (E)*

D4. Was this for any of the following reasons?
(Read the list out loud; check any that apply.)

- 01 You did not have a vehicle
- 02 Your vehicle needed repairs or was unreliable
- 03 Your vehicle was not suitable for the weather conditions
- 04 You could not afford to insure your vehicle and get it on the road
- 05 You could not afford gas
- 06 You could not find a ride with anyone
- 07 You didn't have money for a taxi or bus ride
- 08 There were no buses running at that time
- 09 There was no bus service in that area
- 10 Some other reason: *(Specify):* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION E: Access to Health Services

The next questions are about your experiences getting health care when you needed it for yourself or a family member who lives with you.

E1. Do you have a regular family doctor?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. E3*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. E3*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. E3*

E2. Is this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check any that apply)*

- 01 There are no doctors in your community
- 02 You can't find a doctor who is taking new patients
- 03 You are not happy with the choice of doctors in your community
- 04 You prefer to use a walk-in clinic
- 05 You prefer to use a health centre
- 06 You haven't needed a doctor recently
- 07 Or for some other reason? *(Specify):* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

E3. Is there anything that would prevent you or a family member from getting medical care, if needed?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. E5*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. E5*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. E5*

E4. What is preventing you? Is it... *(Read the list out loud, and check any that apply)*

- 01 Transportation problems?
- 02 Not knowing where to go for health care?
- 03 A lack of services in your home community?
- 04 A lack of choice in styles of health care in your home community?
- 05 Poor past experiences?
- 06 Feeling that health care providers won't be able to help you?
- 07 Feeling judged or disregarded by health care providers?
- 08 Concern about how your family or community would react to your health issues?
- 09 Or something else? *(Specify):* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

E5. In the past 12 months, did you or a family member who lives with you need any medical care?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. E8*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. E8*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. E8*

E6. In the past 12 months, did you ever experience any difficulties getting the medical care you or a family member needed?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → Go to Q. E8
- 88 Don't know → Go to Q. E8
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. E8

E7. What types of difficulties did you experience?
(Don't read the list out loud; check any that apply.)

- 01 Difficulty contacting a physician or nurse
- 02 Difficulty getting an appointment
- 03 The wait to get an appointment or to see a doctor or nurse was too long
- 04 Difficulty getting a referral to see a specialist
- 05 Transportation problems
- 06 Did not know where to go
- 07 Unable to leave the house because of health problems
- 08 Other (Specify): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

E8. If you or a family member who lives with you needed mental health services or counseling, would you know where to go?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

E9. Is there anything that would prevent you or a family member from getting mental health care or counseling, if needed?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → Go to Q. E11
- 88 Don't know → Go to Q. E11
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. E11

E10. What is preventing you or your family member from accessing those services? Is it... (Read the list out loud, and check any that apply)

- 01 Transportation problems?
- 02 Not knowing where to go for health care?
- 03 A lack of services in your home community?
- 04 A lack of choice in styles of health care in your home community?
- 05 Poor past experiences?
- 06 Feeling that mental health clinicians or counselors won't be able to help you?
- 07 Feeling judged or disregarded by mental health clinicians or counselors?
- 08 Concern about how your family or community would react to your mental health issues?
- 09 Or something else? (Specify): _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

E11. If you or a family member who lives with you needed help for alcohol or drug problems, would you know where to go?

- 01 Yes 88 Don't know
- 02 No 99 Refuse

E12. Is there anything that would prevent you or a family member from getting alcohol or drug counseling, treatment or support, if needed?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section (F)*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (F)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (F)*

**E13. What is preventing you or your family member from accessing those services?
Is it...**

- 01 Transportation problems?
- 02 Not knowing where to go for help with alcohol or drug problems?
- 03 A lack of counseling, treatment or support services in your home community?
- 04 A lack of choice in styles of counseling, treatment or support in your home community?
- 05 Poor past experiences?
- 06 Feeling that the counseling, treatment or support services available won't be able to help you?
- 07 Feeling judged or disregarded by the counseling, treatment or support people?
- 08 Concern about how your family or community would react to your alcohol or drug issues?
- 09 Or something else? (*Specify*): _____
- 88 Don't know 99 Refuse

SECTION F: Child Care

Screening question:

F1. To confirm, are there any children under the age of 14 living in your household?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section, page 21 (G)*
- 88 Don't Know → *Go to next section, page 21 (G)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section, page 21 (G)*

F2. How many children under the age of 14 live in your home?

Number of children under age 14: _____

Their ages (in years): _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

I have a few questions about your child care arrangements.

F3. Does a member of your household currently stay home full time to take care of your child(ren)?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. F5*
- 88 Don't Know → *Go to Q. F5*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. F5*

F4. Who is the stay-at-home parent or caregiver in your household? Is it...
(Read the list out loud and check one)

- 01 The child(ren)'s mother
- 02 The child(ren)'s father
- 03 Both the child(ren)'s mother and father
- 04 Or someone else *(Specify):* _____
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

F5. Does a member of your household currently work reduced hours, less than full time, to take care of your child(ren)?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. F7*
- 88 Don't Know → *Go to Q. F7*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. F7*

F6. Is it: (Read the list out loud and check one)

- 01 The child(ren)'s mother
- 02 The child(ren)'s father
- 03 Both the child(ren)'s mother and father
- 04 Or someone else *(Specify):* _____
- 05 None of the above
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

F7. Over the past month, which of the following methods of child care have you used?
(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)

In your home:

- 01 Child takes care of him or herself
- 02 Child is taken care of by an older brother or sister
- 03 Child is taken care of by a relative other than a parent, older brother or sister
- 04 Child is taken care of by a non-relative
- 05 None of the above
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

In someone else's home:

- 01 Child is taken care of by a parent
- 02 Child is taken care of by a relative other than a parent
- 03 Child is taken care of by a non-relative
- 77 Not Applicable
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

At a child care centre:

- 01 Child is in daycare
- 01 Child is in preschool
- 77 Not Applicable
- 88 Don't Know
- 99 Refuse

Or do you have some other child care arrangement?

(Specify): _____

F8. How true are the following statements for you? Very true, somewhat true, or not true.

	Very true	Somewhat true	Not true	Don't know	Refuse
It is difficult for me to have a job or go to school because of my child care responsibilities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A lot of my spending money goes towards child care.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I often take time off work or school to take care of my kids	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is hard for me to find reliable child care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is hard for me to find affordable child care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I rarely go out for fun without my kids	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

F9. Do you have any relatives living in your community, who you would feel comfortable leaving your kids with when you go out?

- 01 Yes → How many relatives? _____ 88 D/K 99 R
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

F10. Do you have any friends or acquaintances living in your community, who you would feel comfortable leaving your kids with when you go out?

- 01 Yes → How many friends or acquaintances? _____ 88 D/K 99 R
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION G: Community Safety, Stigma and Discrimination

Now I have some general questions on crime and safety.

G1. Compared to other areas in Canada, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime, about the same or a lower amount of crime?

- 01 Higher
- 02 About the same
- 03 Lower
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

G2. How safe would you feel from crime walking alone in your area during the day? Do you feel:

- 01 Very safe
- 02 Reasonably safe
- 03 Somewhat unsafe
- 04 Very unsafe
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

G3. How safe would you feel from crime walking alone in your area after dark? Do you feel:

- 01 Very safe
- 02 Reasonably safe
- 03 Somewhat unsafe
- 04 Very unsafe
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

G4. When alone in your home in the evening or at night, do you feel:

- 01 Very worried
- 02 Somewhat worried
- 03 Not at all worried about your safety from crime
- 04 Never alone
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

G5. Could you please tell me if the following situations are a very big problem, a fairly big problem, not a very big problem or not a problem at all in your neighbourhood. How much of a problem are:

	A very big problem	A fairly big problem	Not a very big problem	Not a problem at all	Don't know	Refuse
Noisy neighbours or loud parties?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People hanging around on the streets?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People sleeping on the streets or in other public places?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Garbage or litter lying around?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vandalism, graffiti and other deliberate damage to property or vehicles?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People being attacked or harassed because of their skin colour, ethnic origin or religion?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People using or dealing drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People being drunk or rowdy in public places?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prostitution?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

G6. How often do you feel uncomfortable or out of place in your community because of your ethnicity, culture, race, skin colour, language, accent, or religion?

- 01 All of the time
- 02 Most of the time
- 03 Sometimes
- 04 Occasionally
- 05 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

Discrimination means treating people differently, negatively or adversely because of their race, age, religion, sex, line of work, family type etc.

G7. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada, because of your:

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse
Sex?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sexual orientation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Family type (for example, whether you are married or not, or whether you have children)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ethnicity or culture?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Race or colour?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Religion?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Age?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Disability?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Language?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Source of income (such as the type of job you have, or if you collect social assistance)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For some other reason? If YES, specify for what reason: _____ _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

⇒ If the respondent answered "Yes" to any item in question G7, proceed to question G8. Otherwise, Go to the next section (H), page 28.

**G8. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past 5 years?
Was it:**

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse
On the street?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In a store, bank or restaurant?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At work?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When applying for a job or promotion?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When dealing with the police or courts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
On a bus, train, airplane, subway, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When attending school or classes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At the school of your child or relative?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When looking for a place to live or when renting or buying a home?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When participating in sports or recreation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When dealing with public hospitals or health care workers?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When crossing the border into Canada?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Any other situation? If YES, specify in what situation: _____ _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SECTION H: Participation in Community Activities

Now I have some questions about your participation in community activities.

H1. In the past 12 months, did you participate in any arts or cultural activities in your community?

- 01 Yes → Go to Q. H3
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → Go to Q. H3
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. H3

H2. If not, was this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)*

- 01 You weren't interested
- 02 You didn't know about any activities in your community
- 03 You didn't have time
- 04 You didn't have child care
- 05 You didn't have transportation
- 06 You couldn't afford to
- 07 Or for some other reason? *(Specify)* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any sports or recreation activities in your community?

- 01 Yes → Go to Q. 5
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → Go to Q. H5
- 99 Refuse → Go to Q. H5

H4. If not, was this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)*

- 01 You weren't interested
- 02 You didn't know about any activities in your community
- 03 You didn't have time
- 04 You didn't have child care
- 05 You didn't have transportation
- 06 You couldn't afford to
- 07 Or for some other reason? *(Specify)* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H5. What is your religion, if any? (Do not read the list out loud)

- 01 No religion (agnostic, atheist)
- 02 Christian, Protestant, Catholic, Orthodox, or Latter Day Saints (Mormon)
- 03 Jehovah's Witness
- 04 Jewish
- 05 Islam (Muslim)
- 06 Buddhist
- 07 Hindu
- 08 Sikh
- 09 Pagan or Wiccan
- 10 Native American/ traditional First Nation spirituality
- 11 Other (*Specify*) _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H6. Other than on special occasions (such as weddings, funerals or baptisms), how often did you attend religious services or meetings in the past 12 months? Was it: (Read the list out loud, and check one)

- 01 At least once a week?
- 02 At least once a month?
- 03 A few times a year?
- 04 At least once a year?
- 05 Not at all?
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H7. In the past 12 months, how often did you practice religious or spiritual activities on your own? Was it: (Read the list out loud, and check one)

- 01 At least once a week?
- 02 At least once a month?
- 03 A few times a year?
- 04 At least once a year?
- 05 Not at all?
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H8. Do you belong to any associations or clubs?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. H10*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. H10*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. H10*

H9. In the past 12 months, how often did you attend meetings or gatherings of the associations or clubs you belong to? Was it: (Read the list out loud, and check one)

- 01 At least once a week?
- 02 At least once a month?
- 03 A few times a year?
- 04 At least once a year?
- 05 Not at all?
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

H10. Is there anything preventing you from attending religious services or association or club meetings in your community more often?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section (J)*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (J)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (J)*

H11. Is this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)*

- 01 There are no appropriate services, clubs or associations for you in your home community
- 02 You don't have time
- 03 You don't have child care
- 04 You don't have transportation
- 05 You can't afford to
- 06 Or is there any other reason? *(Specify)* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION J: Participation in elections, consultations, boards, councils, and activism

J1. Did you vote in the most recent municipal election (in 2009)?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. J3*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. J3*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. J3*

J2. Was this because: (*Read the list out loud, and check all that apply*)

- 01 You didn't know the election was happening
- 02 You were not living here at the time
- 03 You were not eligible to vote
- 04 You were not interested in voting
- 05 You didn't have time to vote
- 06 Or for some other reason? → **For what reason?** _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J3. Did you vote in the most recent territorial election (in 2006)?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. J5*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. J5*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. J5*

J4. Was this because: (*Read the list out loud, and check all that apply*)

- 01 You didn't know the election was happening
- 02 You were not living here at the time
- 03 You were not eligible to vote
- 04 You were not interested in voting
- 05 You didn't have time to vote
- 06 Or for some other reason? → **For what reason?** _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J5. Did you vote in the most recent federal election (in 2008)?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. J7*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. J7*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. J7*

J6. Was this because: (*Read the list out loud, and check all that apply*)

- 01 You didn't know the election was happening
- 02 You were not living here at the time
- 03 You were not eligible to vote
- 04 You were not interested in voting
- 05 You didn't have time to vote
- 06 Or for some other reason? → **For what reason?** _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J7. In the past five years, have you ever run for election for any boards, governments or councils?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J8. In the past five years, have you ever been on any boards, governments or councils?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J9. In the past five years, have you participated in any public consultations, by attending a public meeting, submitting a comment, or filling out an opinion survey on a proposed new law or development project?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. J11*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. J11*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. J11*

J10. Was this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)*

- 01 You didn't know the consultations were happening
- 02 You were not living here at the time
- 03 You were not interested
- 04 You didn't have time
- 05 Or for some other reason? → **For what reason?** _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J11. In the past five years, have you advocated or spoken up for any person or any issue you felt strongly about, such as a social or environmental issue?

- 01 Yes → *Go to Q. J13*
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know → *Go to Q. J13*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to Q. J13*

J12. Was this because: *(Read the list out loud, and check all that apply)*

- 01 There were no issues you felt strongly about
- 02 You didn't have time
- 03 You were worried about what people might think of you
- 04 Or for some other reason? → **For what reason?** _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

J13. When people speak up about issues in your community, do you think they are usually:

	Yes	No	It depends on the person	It depends on the issue	Don't know	Refuse
Taken seriously by the community?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Treated with respect by the community?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ostracized or blackballed by the community?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SECTION K : Trust and Confidence

The next few questions are about how well you feel that other people can be trusted.

K1. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people? *(Read the list out loud, and check one)*

- 01 People can be trusted
- 02 You cannot be too careful in dealing with people
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

K2. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means 'Cannot be trusted at all' and 5 means 'Can be trusted a lot', how much do you trust each of the following groups of people: *(Read the list out loud, and circle a number for each response)*

	Cannot be trusted at all					Can be trusted a lot	
People in your family?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
People in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
People you work with or go to school with?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
Strangers?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R

K3. If you lost a wallet or purse that contained two hundred dollars, how likely is it to be returned with the money in it, if it was found by someone who lives close by? Would it be: *(Read the list out loud, and check one)*

- 01 Very likely
- 02 Somewhat likely
- 03 Not at all likely
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

K4. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means 'No confidence at all' and 5 means 'A great deal of confidence', how much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions: *(Read the list out loud, and circle a number for each response)*

	No confidence at all					A great deal of confidence	
The police?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The justice system and courts?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The health care system?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The school system?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The welfare system?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The municipal government?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The territorial government?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R
The federal government?	1	2	3	4	5	D/K	R

SECTION L : Satisfaction with Life

Now I'd like to ask about your satisfaction with various aspects of your life. For each question, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, satisfied, neutral, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied.

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know	Refuse
How satisfied are you with your job or main activity?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your leisure activities?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your financial situation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with yourself?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with the way your body looks?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your relationships with friends?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your housing?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How satisfied are you with your neighbourhood?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SECTION M: Demographics and Education

I have a few final questions about your background, which will help us to make sure we have spoken with people from a wide range of Yukon households.

M1. In what year were you born? _____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M2. What is your marital status? (Read the list out loud, and select one)

- 01 Never legally married (single)
- 02 In a common-law relationship
- 03 Legally married (and not separated)
- 04 Separated, but still legally married
- 05 Divorced
- 06 Widowed
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M3. Are you aboriginal? (Read the list out loud, and select one)

- 01 No
- 02 Yes: a Yukon First Nation
- 03 Yes: Other First Nation, Inuit, or native
- 04 Yes: Métis or mixed
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M4. Are you a member of a visible minority? (The national definition of a visible minority is anyone, other than an aboriginal person, who is non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.)

- 01 Yes
- 02 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M5. Have you completed a secondary (high) school diploma or equivalent?

Examples of secondary (high) school equivalency certificates are General Educational Development (GED) and Adult Basic Education (ABE). (Read the list out loud, and select one)

- 01 Yes, secondary (high) school diploma
- 02 Yes, secondary (high) school equivalency certificate
- 03 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M6. Have you completed a Registered Apprenticeship or other trades certificate or diploma?

For example:

- *hairdressing*
- *CNC machinist*

(Read the list out loud, and select any that apply)

- 01 Yes, Registered Apprenticeship certificate
- 02 Yes, other trades certificate or diploma
- 03 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M7. Have you completed a college, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma?

For example:

- *accounting technology*
- *real estate agent*
- *industrial engineering technology*

(Read the list out loud, and select any that apply)

- 01 Yes, certificate or diploma from a program of less than 3 months
- 02 Yes, certificate or diploma from a program of 3 months to less than 1 year
- 03 Yes, certificate or diploma from a program of 1 to 2 years
- 04 Yes, certificate or diploma from a program of more than 2 years
- 05 No
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

M8. Have you completed a university degree, certificate or diploma?

(Read the list out loud, and select any that apply)

- 01 Yes, certificate or diploma below bachelor level
- 02 Yes, bachelor's degree (including LL.B.)
- 03 Yes, certificate or diploma above bachelor level
- 04 Yes, master's degree
- 05 Yes, degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry
- 06 Yes, earned doctorate
- 88 Don't know 99 Refuse

M9. Are you currently a student?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to Q. M11*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (N)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (N)*

M10. Are you a student in: *(Read the list out loud, and select one)*

- 01 A high school program or equivalent
- 02 A registered apprenticeship or trades program
- 03 A college certificate or diploma program
- 04 An undergraduate university program
- 05 A graduate university program
- 06 Or some other type of program? *(Specify)* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

⇒ **After completing M10, Go to the next section (N)**

M11. Is there anything preventing you from going back to school if you wanted to?

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → *Go to next section (N)*
- 88 Don't know → *Go to next section (N)*
- 99 Refuse → *Go to next section (N)*

M12. What is preventing you? Is it... (Read the list out loud, and select any that apply)

- 01 Finances
- 02 Child care obligations
- 03 Elder care obligations
- 04 A lack of education opportunities in your home community
- 05 Or something else? (*Specify*) _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

SECTION N : Income

The last few questions are about your sources of income.

N1. Over the past year, what was the main source of income for your household?

(Read the list out loud; check all that apply.)

- 01 Employment income (Pay cheques)
- 02 Self-employment income (from contract work, a home business, etc.)
- 03 Employment insurance (EI)
- 04 Worker's compensation
- 05 Student loans or grants

- 06 Social assistance (YTG)
- 07 Social assistance (Band or INAC)
- 08 Disability supplementary allowance
- 09 Child or spousal support payments
- 10 GST rebate
- 11 Child Tax Credit

- 12 Government pensions (Canada Pension Plan)
- 13 Retirement income and private pensions
- 14 Disability pension (Canada Pension Plan)
- 15 Long-term disability (from workplace insurance)
- 16 Other (*Specify*) _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

N2. What was your approximate household income from all sources (before taxes)? Please include the income of everyone who currently lives with you and helps pay the bills.

Total household income in the last month: \$ _____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

Total household income for last year (2009): \$ _____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

N3. What was your approximate personal income from all sources (before taxes)? *If you are the only income earner in your household, your personal income is the same as your household income.*

Total personal income in the last month: \$ _____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

Total personal income for last year (2009): \$ _____

- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

N4. To confirm, are you currently: *(Read the list out loud, and select one)*

- 01 Employed full time *(35 or more hours per week)* → Go to END of Survey
- 02 Employed part time *(less than 35 hours per week)*
- 03 Unemployed
- 04 Not participating in the labour force *(for example, you may be a full time student, a stay-at-home parent, or on long-term disability).*
- 05 Other *(Specify)* _____
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

N5. At this time, is there anything preventing you from working (or working full time), such as: *(Read the list out loud, and select any that apply)*

- 01 Being a student
- 02 Being a stay-at-home parent
- 03 Providing elder care
- 04 Providing care for another family member, besides a child or elder
- 05 Being on a long-term disability
- 06 Living in a remote or isolated area
- 07 Or some other reason? *(Specify)* _____
- 08 None of the above
- 88 Don't know
- 99 Refuse

Thank you very much for your time.

Interviewer Notes: _____

